

Benjamin Z. Kedar
Department of History
The Hebrew University of Jerusalem

Curriculum vitae

- 1938 born, Nitra, Czechoslovakia
- 1949 to Israel
- 1956-58 military service
- 1965 M.A., Hebrew University of Jerusalem
- 1969 Ph.D., Yale University
- 1969 lecturer in history, Hebrew University of Jerusalem
- 1976 senior lecturer, Hebrew University of Jerusalem
- 1976-77 Alexander von Humboldt research fellow, Monumenta Germaniae Historica, Munich
- 1981 associate professor, Hebrew University of Jerusalem
- 1981-82 member, Institute for Advanced Study, Princeton
- 1983-84 fellow, Institute for Advanced Studies, Jerusalem, and co-ordinator of study group on the crusades
- 1984 convener, International Colloquium on the Italian Communes in the Crusader Levant, Jerusalem, May 24-28, 1984
- 1986 professor of history, Hebrew University of Jerusalem
- 1987 convener, Second Conference of the International Society for the Study of the Crusades, Jerusalem and Haifa, July 2-6, 1987
- 1987-92 chair, Standing Committee on Teachers' Colleges, Israel Council for Higher Education
- 1990-96 chair, Committee for Research Students (Section of Humanities, Social Sciences, Law), the Hebrew University of Jerusalem
- 1991 convener, 15th annual conference of the Historical Association of Israel, Jerusalem, July 1-4, 1991
- 1995-2002 president, International Society for the Study of the Crusades and the Latin East

1997-98	visiting fellow, Institute for Advanced Study, Princeton
1998	member, Israel Academy of Sciences and Humanities
1998-2001	founder and director, School of History, the Hebrew University of Jerusalem
1999	convener, Fifth Conference of the Society for the Study of the Crusades and the Latin East, Jerusalem and Acre, 13-18 July 1999
2000-12	chair of the board, Israel Antiquities Authority
2001-7	chair, Section of Humanities, Israel Academy of Sciences and Humanities
2001-5	director, Institute for Advanced Studies, Jerusalem
2001-	founding editor of <i>Crusades</i> , journal of the International Society for the Study of the Crusades and the Latin East
2005	corresponding fellow, Medieval Academy of America
2006	corresponding fellow, Monumenta Germaniae Historica
2007	professor emeritus
2007	Ph.D., honoris causa, Haifa University
2008-15	member, editorial board, <i>Cambridge World History</i>
2010-15	vice-president, Israel Academy of Sciences and Humanities
2019	EMET-Prize
2020	Israel Prize
2024	Prix Gustave Schlumberger de l'Académie des Inscriptions et Belles-Lettres

List of publications

1967

1. "Noms de saints et mentalité populaire à Gênes au XIVe siècle," *Moyen Age* 73 (1967), 431-46.

1969

2. "Again: Arabic *rizq*, Medieval Latin *risicum*," *Studi Medievali* 10/3 (1969), 255-59 [reprinted in No. 66].

1971

3. "The Jewish Community of Jerusalem in the Thirteenth Century," *Tarbiz* 41 (1971/72), 82-94 [in Hebrew].

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4. "Canon Law and Local Practice: The Case of Mendicant Preaching in Late Medieval England," *Bulletin of Medieval Canon Law* 2 (1972), 17-32.
5. "The Passenger List of a Crusader Ship, 1250: Toward the History of the Popular Element on the Seventh Crusade," *Studi Medievali* 13/1 (1972), 267-79 [reprinted in No. 66].

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6. "Notes on the History of the Jews of Palestine in the Middle Ages," *Tarbiz* 42 (1972/73), 401-18 [in Hebrew; reprinted in No. 200].
7. "Toponymic Surnames as Evidence of Origin: Some Medieval Views," *Viator* 4 (1973), 123-29.

1974

8. "The General Tax of 1183 in the Crusading Kingdom of Jerusalem: Innovation or Adaptation?" *English Historical Review* 89 (1974), 339-45 [reprinted in No. 66].
9. "Between Arabs and Crusaders, 634-1291," in Dan Bahat, B.Z. Kedar and Ze'ev Vilnay, *The Continuity of the Jewish Community in the Land of Israel* (Tel Aviv, 1974), pp. 35-68 (in Hebrew).

1975

10. *October 1973: The Story of an Armored Battalion*. Tammuz: Tel Aviv, 1975. 143 pp. [in Hebrew].
11. (with A. Kaufman:) "Radiocarbon Measurements of Medieval Mortars: A Preliminary Report," *Israel Exploration Journal* 25 (1975), 36-38.
12. "Notices on the Jews of Palestine in 18th-Century Protestant Sources," in *Eretz-Israel*, vol. 12 (Jerusalem, 1975), pp. 203-06 [in Hebrew; reprinted in No. 200].

1976

13. *Merchants in Crisis: Genoese and Venetian Men of Affairs and the Fourteenth-Century Depression*. Yale University Press: New Haven and London, 1976. 260 pp.
14. "Segurano-Sakran Salvaygo: Un mercante genovese al servizio dei sultani mamalucchi, c. 1303-1322," in *Fatti e idee di storia economica nei secoli XII-XX. Studi dedicati a Franco Borlandi* (Bologna, 1976), pp. 75-91 [reprinted in No. 66].
15. "R. Yehiel of Paris and Palestine," *Shalem* 2 (1976), 307-12 [in Hebrew].

1977

16. (with Eliyahu Ashtor:) "Una guerra fra Genova e i Mamlucchi negli anni 1380," *Archivio Storico Italiano* 133 (1975), 3-44 [published in 1977].
17. "The Genoese Notaries of 1382: The Anatomy of an Urban Occupational Group," in *The Medieval City. Studies in Honor of Robert S. Lopez*, ed. Harry A. Miskimin, David Herlihy and A.L. Udovitch (New Haven and London, 1977), pp. 73-94.
18. "Chi era Andrea Franco?" *Atti della Società Ligure di Storia Patria* 91 (1977), 371-77.

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19. (with G.A. Mook:) "Radiocarbon Dating of Mortar from the City-Wall of Ascalon," *Israel Exploration Journal* 28 (1978), 173-76.

1979

20. Ed.: *Jerusalem in the Middle Ages. Selected Papers*. Yad Izhak Ben-Zvi: Jerusalem, 1979. 400 pp. [in Hebrew].
21. "A Commentary on the Book of Isaiah Ransomed from the Crusaders," in *Jerusalem in the Middle Ages*, pp. 107-11 [in Hebrew; reprinted in No. 200].
22. "The Jews of Jerusalem, 1187-1267, and the Role of Nahmanides in the Re-Establishment of their Community," in *Jerusalem in the Middle Ages*, pp. 122-36 [in Hebrew; reprinted in No. 200].
23. "Jerusalemite Jews in Genoese Famagusta, 1388" in *Jerusalem in the Middle Ages*, pp. 197-205 [in Hebrew; reprinted in No. 200].
24. "Canon Law and the Burning of the Talmud," *Bulletin of Medieval Canon Law* 9 (1979), 79-82. [Hebrew translation in No. 200].
25. (with Sylvia Schein:) "Un projet de 'passage particulier' proposé par l'ordre de l'Hôpital,

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26. "Continuity and Change in Jewish Conversion in 18th-Century Germany," in *The Jacob Katz Jubilee Volume* (Jerusalem, 1980), pp. 154-70 [in Hebrew; reprinted in No. 200].

1981

27. *Mercanti in crisi a Genova e Venezia nel '300*. Jouvence: Rome, 1981. 353 pp. [revised translation of No. 12].

1982

28. Ed., with Hans Eberhard Mayer & R.C. Smail: *Outremer. Studies in the History of the Crusading Kingdom of Jerusalem presented to Joshua Prawer*. Yad Izhak Ben-Zvi: Jerusalem, 1982. 346 pp.

29. "The Patriarch Eraclius," in *Outremer*, pp. 177-204 [reprinted in No. 66].

30. "Ein Hilferuf aus Jerusalem vom September 1187," *Deutsches Archiv für Erforschung des Mittelalters* 38 (1982), 112-22 [reprinted in No. 66].

31. "Masada: The Myth and the Complex," *The Jerusalem Quarterly* 24 (1982), 57-63.

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32. (with Christian Westergård-Nielsen:) "Icelanders in the Crusader Kingdom of Jerusalem: A Twelfth-Century Account," *Mediaeval Scandinavia* 11 (1978-79), 193-211 [published in 1983; reprinted in No. 66].

33. "Gerard of Nazareth: A Neglected Twelfth-Century Writer in the Latin East. A Contribution to the Intellectual and Monastic History of the Crusader States," *Dumbarton Oaks Papers* 37 (1983), 55-77 [reprinted in No. 66].

34. "Palmarée, abbaye clunisienne du XIIe siècle en Galilée," *Revue Bénédictine* 93 (1983), 260-69 [reprinted in no. 66].

35. "Mercanti genovesi in Alessandria d'Egitto negli anni Sessanta del secolo XI," in *Miscellanea di studi storici* 2, Collana storica di fonti e studi diretta da Geo Pitarino, 38 (Genoa, 1983), pp. 19-30 [reprinted in No. 66].

1984

36. *Crusade and Mission: European Approaches toward the Muslims*. Princeton University Press: Princeton, 1984. 246 pp. [paperback edition, 1988].

37. "Jews and Samaritans in the Crusading Kingdom of Jerusalem," *Tarbiz* 53 (1983/84), 387-408 [in Hebrew; partially reprinted in No. 200].

1985

38. "Ecclesiastical Legislation in the Kingdom of Jerusalem: The Statutes of Jaffa (1253) and Acre (1254)," in *Crusade and Settlement. Papers read at the First Conference of the Society for the Study of the Crusades and the Latin East, Cardiff, September 1983*, ed. Peter W. Edbury (Cardiff, 1985), pp. 225-30 [reprinted in no. 66].
39. "Muslim Conversion and Canon Law", in *Proceedings of the Sixth International Conference of Medieval Canon Law, Berkeley 1980*, ed. Stephan Kuttner and Kenneth Pennington (Città del Vaticano, 1985), pp. 321-32 [reprinted in No. 66].
40. (with R. Denys Pringle:) "La Fève: A Crusader Castle in the Jezreel Valley," *Israel Exploration Journal* 35 (1985), 164-79 [reprinted in No. 66].
41. "L'*Officium Robarie* di Genova: un tentativo di coesistere con la violenza," *Archivio Storico Italiano* 143 (1985), 331-72.
42. "The Arab Conquests and Agriculture: A Seventh-Century Apocalypse, Satellite Imagery, and Palynology," *Asian and African Studies* 19 (1985), 1-15 [updated Hebrew translation in No. 200].

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44. "Genoa's Golden Inscription in the Church of the Holy Sepulcher: A Case for the Defence," in *I comuni italiani nel Regno Crociato di Gerusalemme*, pp. 317-35 [reprinted in No. 66].
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edad media, ed. Blanca Garí (Barcelona, 1987), pp. 127-55 [translation of *Merchants in Crisis*, Ch. 1].

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51. Ed., with A.L. Udovitch: *The Medieval Levant. Studies in Memory of Eliyahu Ashtor (1914-1984)* = *Asian and African Studies* 22 (1988), 1-291.
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54. "The Frankish Period," in *The Samaritans*, ed. Alan D. Crown (Tübingen, 1989), pp. 82-94 [reprinted in No. 66].

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55. Ed., with Trude Dothan and Shmuel Safrai: *Commerce in Palestine throughout the Ages*. Yad Izhak Ben-Zvi: Jerusalem, 1990. 337 pp. [in Hebrew].
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58. "Joshua Prawer (1917-1990), Historian of the Crusading Kingdom of Jerusalem," *Mediterranean Historical Review* 5 (1990), 107-16. Hebrew version in: *In Memoriam Joshua Prawer*, Israel Academy of Sciences and Humanities (Jerusalem, 1992), pp. 13-23 [reprinted in No. 200].

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67. "Introduction" to A. Gurevich, *The Categories of Medieval Culture*, translated into Hebrew by P. Kriksunov (Jerusalem, 1993), pp. 7-8.

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68. (with Muhammad al-Hajjuj:) "Muslim Villagers of the Frankish Kingdom of Jerusalem: Some Demographic and Onomastic Data," in *Itinéraires d'Orient. Hommages à Claude Cahen*, ed. Raoul Curiel and Rika Gyselen [= *Res Orientales*, vol. 6], (Bures-sur-Yvette, 1994), pp. 145-56 [updated version of No. 57; reprinted in No. 133].
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70. Ed.: Lydie Jeiteles-Kraus, *Eine Prager Liebe*. Jerusalem, 1995. 48 pp.
71. "The Arab Conquest and the Settled Land -- The Testimony of a Seventh-Century Apocalypse," in *Frontier, Town, and the Transition from Antiquity to the Middle Ages*, ed. Michael Toch and Doron Mendels (Jerusalem, 1995), pp. 9-21 [updated Hebrew version of No. 42].

72. (with Eliezer Stern:) "Un nuovo sguardo sul quartiere genovese di Acri," in *Mediterraneo genovese – Storia e architettura. Atti del Convegno Internazionale di Genova, 29 ottobre 1992*, ed. Gabriella Airaldi and Paolo Stringa (Genoa, 1995), pp. 11-28 [partially reprinted in No. 133].
73. (with Eliezer Stern:) "A Vaulted East-West Street in Acre's Genoese Quarter?" *Atiqot* 26 (1995), 105-11 [reprinted in No. 133].
74. "Latin in Ninth-Century Mar Sabas?" *Byzantion* 65 (1995), 252-54.
75. "Sobre la génesis de la Fazienda de Ultra Mar," *Anales de Historia Antigua y Medieval* 28 (1995), 131-36 [reprinted in No. 133].
76. "Benvenutus Grapheus of Jerusalem, an Oculist in the Era of the Crusades," *Korot. The Israel Journal of the History of Medicine and Science* 11 (1995), 14-41 [reprinted in No. 133].

1996

77. Ed.: *Studies in the History of Popular Culture*. Shazar Center for Jewish History: Jerusalem, 1996. 444 pp. [in Hebrew].
78. Ed., with Moshe Maoz: *The Palestinian National Movement: From Confrontation to Reconciliation?* Israel Ministry of Defense: Tel Aviv, 1996. 423 pp. [in Hebrew].
79. "Expulsion as an Issue of World History," *Journal of World History* 7 (1996), 165-80 [Hebrew translation in *Alpayyim* 11 (1996), 9-22, reprinted in No. 200].
80. (with Etan Kohlberg:) "The Intercultural Career of Theodore of Antioch," in *Intercultural Contacts in the Medieval Mediterranean. Studies in Honour of David Jacoby*, ed. Benjamin Arbel (Tel Aviv and London, 1996), pp. 164-76 [= *Mediterranean Historical Review* 10 (1995), 164-76] [reprinted in No. 133]
81. "The Frankish Period: 'Cain's Mountain,'" in *Yoqne'am I: The Late Periods*, ed. Amnon Ben-Tor, Miriam Avissar and Y. Portugali, Qedem Reports 3 (Jerusalem, 1996), pp. 3-7 [reprinted in No. 133].
82. "Croisade et *jihad* vus par l'ennemi: une étude des perceptions mutuelles des motivations," in *Autour de la Première Croisade. Actes du Colloque de la 'Society for the Study of the Crusades and the Latin East,' Clermont-Ferrand, 22-25 juin 1995*, ed. Michel Balard (Paris, 1996), pp. 345-55 [reprinted in No. 133].

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84. "A Western Survey of Saladin's Forces at the Siege of Acre," in *Montjoie*, pp. 113-22 [reprinted in No. 133 and in *Classical and Medieval Literature Criticism*, vol. 157, ed. Lawrence J. Trudeau (Detroit, 2013), 323-29].
85. "Una nuova fonte per l'incursione musulmana del 934-935 e le sue implicazioni per la storia genovese," in *Oriente e Occidente fra medioevo ed età moderna: Studi in onore di Geo Pistarino*, ed. Laura Balletto (Genoa, 1997), pp. 605-16.
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91. "Benvenuto Grapheo da Gerusalemme - da Salerno – da Montpellier e la sua *Ars probatissima oculorum*," in *Le vie del Mediterraneo: Idee, uomini, oggetti (secoli XI-XVI)*, ed. Gabriella Airaldi (Genoa, 1997), pp. 7-22 [Italian version of No. 76].
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- 1999**
100. *The Changing Land between the Jordan and the Sea: Aerial photographs from 1917 to the Present*. Yad Ben-Zvi and Israel Ministry of Defense: Jerusalem and Tel Aviv, 1999. 208 pp. (updated English version of No. 59).
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112. (with Nurith Kenaan-Kedar:) "The Significance of a Twelfth-Century Sculptural Group: *Le Retour du Croisé*," in *Dei gesta per Francos* (Aldershot, 2001), pp. 29-44. [Reprinted in No. 184].
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